

# The Irregular Verbs

begin	began	begun
drink	drank	drunk
ring	rang	rung
sing	sang	sung
shrink	shrank	shrunk
spring	sprang	sprung
swim	swam	swum
blow	blew	blown
draw	drew	drawn
fly	flew	flown
grow	grew	grown
know	knew	known
throw	threw	thrown
hew	hewed	hewn*
mow	mowed	mown*
saw	sawed	sawn*
sew	sewed	sown*
sow	sowed	sown*
show	showed	shown*
strew	strewed	strewn*
bring	brought	brought
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
fight	fought	fought
teach	taught	taught
think	thought	thought
seek	sought	sought
beseech	besought	besought
bear	bore	born
forbear	forbore	forborne
shear	shore*	shorn*
swear	swore	sworn
tear	tore	torn
wear	wore	worn
come	came	come
become	became	become
run	ran	run
lay	laid	laid
lie	lay	lain
slay	slew	slain
creep	crept	crept
leap	leapt*	leapt*
keep	kept	kept
sleep	slept	slept
weep	wept	wept
bend	bent	bent
meet	met	met
burn	burnt*	burnt*
mean	meant	meant
lend	lent	lent
learn	learnt*	learnt*
send	sent	sent
spend	spent	spent
deal	dealt	dealt
dwell	dwelt*	dwelt*
feel	felt	felt
kneel	knelt	knelt
smell	smelt*	smelt*
spell	spelt*	spelt*
leave	left	left
dream	dreamt*	dreamt*
spill	spilt*	spilt*
lose	lost	lost
build	built	built

have	had	had
bleed	bled	bled
breed	bred	bred
feed	fed	fed
flee	fled	fled
hold	held	held
lead	led	led
read	read	read
speed	sped*	sped*
shed	shed	shed
hear	heard	heard
lay	laid	laid
pay	paid	paid
say	said	said
slide	slid	slid
bind	bound	bound
find	found	found
grind	ground	ground
wind	wound	wound
sell	sold	sold
shoe	shod*	shod*
tell	told	told
stand	stood	stood
understand	understood	understood
sit	sat	sat
spit	spat	spat
gild	gilt*	gilt*
gird	girt*	girt*
light	lit	lit
shine	shone	shone
shoot	shot	shot
win	won	won
dig	dug	dug
dare	durst*	durst*
hang	hung	hung
cling	clung	clung
fling	flung	flung
spin	spun	spun
sling	slung	slung
slink	slunk	slunk
stick	stuck	stuck
sting	stung	stung
stink	stank/stunk	stunk
strike	struck	struck
string	strung	strung
swing	swung	swung
wring	wrung	wrung
drive	drove	driven
ride	rode	ridden
rise	rose	risen
smite	smote	smitten
stride	strode	stridden
strive	strove	strive
thrive	throve	thriven
write	wrote	written
break	broke	broken
cleave	clove/cleft	cloven/cleft
choose	chose	chosen
forget	forgot	forgotten
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	got/gotten
speak	spoke	spoken
steal	stole	stolen
tread	trode	trodden/trod
wake	woke	woken
wave	wove	woven
take	took	taken
mistake	mistook	mistaken
forsake	forsook	forsaken
shake	shook	shaken

bet	bet*	bet*
burst	burst	burst
cast	cast	cast
cost	cost	cost
hit	hit	hit
hurt	hurt	hurt
let	let	let
knit	knit	knit
quit	quit	quit
put	put	put
rid	rid	rid
set	set	set
spread	spread	spread
slit	slit	slit
split	split	split
thrust	thrust	thrust
shut	shut	shut
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast
beat	beat	beaten
bite	bit	bitten
chide	chid	chidden
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
forbid	forbade	forbidden
forgive	forgave	forgiven
give	gave	given
hide	hid	hidden
see	saw	seen
swell	swelled	swollen
do	did	done
go	went	gone

## Pronunciation of '-ed'

Verbs ending in: -t	Verbs ending in: -k -ch -sh	Verbs ending in: other consonants
/ Id /	/ t /	/ d /
want	ask	rain
visit	talk	open
accept	walk	remain
wait	cook	
arrest	work	cry
admit	look	try
rent	like	study
greet		
shout	attach	travel
chat	match	smile
contact	watch	call
start	fetch	
paint	reach	enter
insist	search	order
rest	touch	prepare
last		
faint	wash	play
count	fish	stay
	crash	enjoy
add	wish	
need	finish	glue
load		rescue
tend	stop	value
fold	step	
divide	chop	arrive
end	help	believe
land	hope	love
record		
attend	use	owe
depend	pause	snow
pretend	close	allow
decide		
persuade	cough	etc...
provide	laugh	

\*used as regular verbs, too