

Cambridge P.E.T. (Preliminary English Test) Vocabulary List – CEFR B1

Original, unmodified text as retrieved in Jan. 2015 from:

<http://www.cambridgeenglish.org/images/84669-vocabulary-list.pdf>

Highlighted text by The Cognate Highlighter

English-Spanish Jan. 2015 Version

<http://www.cognates.org/>

UNIVERSITY of CAMBRIDGE

ESOL Examinations

English for Speakers of Other Languages

VOCABULARY LIST

Preliminary English Test (PET)

Preliminary English Test for Schools (PETfS)

PET Vocabulary List

©UCLES 2012

Introduction to the PET Vocabulary List

The PET **Vocabulary List** gives teachers a **guide** to the **vocabulary** needed when **preparing students** for the PET and PET for Schools **examinations**.

Background to the list

The PET **Vocabulary List** was **originally** developed by **Cambridge ESOL in consultation** with **external consultants** to **guide item** writers who **produce materials** for the PET **examination**. It **includes vocabulary** from the Council of **Europe's** Threshold (1990) **specification** and other **vocabulary** which corpus **evidence** shows **is** high **frequency**.

The **list covers vocabulary appropriate** to the **B1 level** on the **Common European Framework of Reference** (CEFR) and **includes receptive vocabulary** (words that the **candidate is** expected to understand but which **is not** the **focus** of a question) and **productive vocabulary** (words that the **candidate** needs to know to answer a question).

The **list** does **not provide** an **exhaustive list** of all words which **appear on** the PET and PET for Schools question **papers** and **candidates** should **not confine** their **study of vocabulary** to the **list** alone.

How the list is updated

The **vocabulary** of **English** changes over time, with words being added and other words falling into disuse. **In order** to **maintain** its currency, the PET **Vocabulary List is** updated **on an annual basis**, with the **decision** to add **or remove** words being **informed** by **reference** to the **Cambridge Learner Corpus** and **English Profile Wordlists**.

The **Cambridge Learner Corpus is** a **collection** of over **44 million** words of **English**, based upon **evidence** of **language use** by learners from all over the world and from which the **English Vocabulary Profile** has developed. The **English Vocabulary Profile** shows the most **common** words and **phrases** that learners of **English** need to know **in British or American English**. The meaning of each word **or phrase in** the wordlists has been **assigned a level** between **A1** and **B2** on the CEFR.

A preview **version** of the **English Vocabulary Profile** can be **accessed** by **visiting** the **website: <http://www.englishprofile.org>**

Organisation of the list

• Word sets

Some **categories** of words that a learner at this **level** might be expected to know, e.g. **days** of the week, are **not included in** the **alphabetical list** but are **listed in Appendix 1**. Although '**grammar words**' (**pronouns, modal verbs, etc.**) are **included**, the '**Language Specification**' section of the PET and PET for Schools Handbook (available from www.cambridgeesol.org) should be **consulted** for a more **complete listing**.

• Exemplification

Example phrases and **sentences** showing how words might be **used** are given only where words with **different** meanings need to be constrained. For **example**, heel **is** followed by 'I can't walk **in** high heels' -this shows that heel **is limited** to the **idea** of shoes: **candidates** are **not** expected to know other meanings, such as the **part** of the body.

• **Multi-word verbs**

Multi-word verbs are **not included in the list** if they have a **literal** meaning and are **composed of verbs and particles** already **in the list**. **Examples** of 'literal' **multi-word verbs** are **come into, sit down, as in** 'Why **not** come into the kitchen and sit down?' If the meaning of the **verb is not transparent**, e.g. **find out, get along, give in**, then the **verb is listed** and an **example of usage** given.

• **Topic lists**

In Appendix 2, words have been **grouped** together under **common PET and/or PET for Schools themes**, such as 'Food and Drink', 'House and Home' and 'Sport'.

Unsuitable topics

Cambridge ESOL examinations must **not contain** anything that might **offend or upset candidates, potentially affect** their performance **or distract** them **during the examination**. A number of '**sensitive**' **topics** are **considered** unsuitable for **use in PET and PET for Schools**, for **example war and politics**, and **vocabulary** relating to these **is not included in the PET Vocabulary List**.

Personal vocabulary

The **content** of the **PET Vocabulary List** **is general in nature** and **is unlikely to cover completely the productive vocabulary** that may be **required** by all **candidates**. **Candidates** should know the **specific lexis** they will need to **describe** themselves and their lives, for **example hobbies, likes and dislikes**.

Abbreviations

Abbreviations used in the PET Vocabulary List are:

abbrev	abbreviation or acronym	mv n	modal verb
adj	adjective	phrv	noun
adv	adverb	pi	phrasal verb
av	auxiliary verb	prep	plural preposition
Am Eng	American English	prep phr	prepositional phrase
Br Eng	British English	pron	pronoun
conj	conjunction	sing	singular
det	determiner	v	verb
exclam	exclamation		

Summary of points to be noted

- The **list** does **not include** every word that may **appear on** a **PET or PET for Schools paper**.
- The **list covers receptive and productive vocabulary**.
- The **list is** updated every year.

A

a/an (det)

ability (n)

able (adj)

- be able to

about (adv & prep)

- about **500 students** (adv)
- The **film is** about a small boy. (prep)

above (adj, adv & prep)

abroad (adv)

absent (adj)

absolutely (adv)

- The movie was **absolutely** awful.

accent (n)

- She has a beautiful **French accent**.

accept (v)

access (n)

- disabled **access**
- **internet access**

accident (n)

accommodation (n)

accompany (v)

according to (prep phr)

account (n)

accountant (n)

accurate (adj)

ache (n)

achieve (v)

across (adv & prep)

act (n & v)

- **in** the **second act** (of the play) (n)
- to **act in** a play (v)
- to **act** strangely (v)

action (n)

active (adj)

activity (n)

actor (n)

actress (n)

actually (adv)

- She seems a bit **strict** at first, but she's actually very nice.
- Are you actually going to take the job?

ad (advertisement) (n)

add (v)

addition (n)

- **in addition**

address (n)

admire (v)

admission (n)

- charges/**cost/price**

admit (v)

adult (adj & n)

adv**ance** (n)

- book **in advance**

adv**anced** (adj)

adv**antage** (n)

adv**enture** (n)

advert (n)

advertise (v)

advertisement (n)
advice (n)
advise (v)
aeroplane (n)
afford (v)
afraid (adj)
after (adv, conj & prep)
afternoon (n)
afterwards (adv)
again (adv)
against (prep)
age (n)
aged (adj)
agency (n)
ago (adv)
agree (v)
ahead (adv)
aim (n & v)
air (n)
air conditioning (n)
air force (n)
airline (n)
airport (n)
alarm (n)
alarm clock (n)
album (n)
alike (adv)
alive (adj)
all (adj, adv, det & pron)
all right/alright (adj, adv & exclam)
allow (v) almost
(adv) alone (adv
& adj)
along (adv & prep)
aloud (adv)
alphabet (n)
already (adv)
also (adv)
although (conj)
altogether (adv)
always (adv)
a.m. (adv)
amazed (adj)
amazing (adj)
ambition (n)
ambulance (n)
among (amongst) (prep)
amount (n)
amusing (adj)
an (det)
ancient (adj)
and (conj)
angry (adj)
animal (n)
ankle (n)
anniversary (n)
announce (v)
announcement (n)
annoy (v)

annual (adj)
another (det & pron)
answer (n & v)
answerphone (n)
ant (n)
antique (adj & n)
anxious (adj)
any (det & pron)
anybody (pron)
anymore (adv)
anyone (pron)
anything (pron)
anyway (adv)
anywhere (adv)
apart (adv)
apart from (adv)
apartment (n)
apartment building (n)
apologise (v)
apology (n)
appear (v)
appearance (n)
apple (n)
application (n)
apply (v)
appointment (n)
approach (v)
approve (v)
architect (n)
architecture (n)
area (n)
argue (v)
argument (n)
arm (n)
armchair (n)
army (n)
around (adv & prep)
arrange (v)
arrangement (n)
arrest (v)
arrival (n)
arrive (v)
art (n)
article (n)
artist (n)
as (conj & prep)
ashamed (adj)
ask (v)
asleep (adj)
aspirin (n)
assistant (n)
as well (as) (prep & adv)
at (prep)
at I@ (n)
• **My email address is**
david@cambridgeesol.org
at all (prep phr)
at first (prep phr)
athlete(n)

athletics (n)
at last (prep phr)
at least (prep phr)
atmosphere (n)
at once (prep phr)
at **present** (prep phr)
attach (v)
attack (n & v)
attempt (v)
attend (v)
attention (n)
at the same time (prep phr)
attitude (n)
attract (v)
attraction (n)
attractive (adj)
audience (n)
aunt (n)
author (n)
autumn (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: fall)
available (adj)
average (adj & n)
avoid (v)
awake (adj)
away (adv)
awful (adj)
B
baby (n)
babysit (v)
babysitter (n)
back (adv, adj & n)
background (n)
backpack (n)
backpacker(n)
backpacking (n)
backwards (adv)
bad (adj)
badly (adv)
badminton (n)
bag (n)
baggage (n)
bake (v)
baker (n)
balcony (n)
bald (adj)
ball (n)
ballet (n)
balloon (n)
banana (n)
band (n)
bandage (n)
bank (n)
bank account (n)
banking (n)
bar (n)
barbecue (n & v)
baseball (n)
base on (phr v)
basic (adj)

basin (n)
basket (n)
basketball (n)
bat (n)
bath (n & v)
bathing suit (n)
bathroom (n)
bathtub (n)
battery (n)
battle (n)
bay (n)
be (av & v)
beach (n)
bean (n)
bear (n)
beard (n)
beat (v)
beautiful (adj)
beauty (n)
because (conj)
because of (prep phr)
become (v)
bed (n)
bedroom (n)
bee (n)
beef (n)
before (prep, adv & conj)
begin (v)
beginner (n)
beginning (n)
behave (v)
behaviour (n)
behind (prep & adv)
believe (v)
bell (n)
belong (v)
below (adv & prep)
belt (n)
beneath (prep)
benefit (n)
be over (phr v)
• The game **is** over- you're too late!
beside (adv & prep)
besides (prep)
best (adj & adv)
better (adj & adv)
between (prep & adv)
beyond (prep & adv)
bicycle (n)
big (adj)
bike (n)
bill (n)
• **electricity** bill
bin (n)
biography (n)
biology (n)
bird (n)
birth (n)
birthday (n)

biscuit (n)
bit (n)
bite (v) bitter
(adj) black (adj
& n)
blackboard (n)
blame (v)
blank (adj)
• a blank **piece** of **paper**
blanket (n)
bleed (v)
blind (adj)
block (n)
• Shall we walk round the **block**?
blog (n)
blogger (n)
blond(e) (adj)
blood (n)
blouse (n)
blow (v)
blue (adj & n)
board (n & v)
board game (n)
boarding pass (n)
boat (n)
body (n)
boil (v) boiled
(adj) bold
(adj) **bomb**
(n & v) bone
(n) book (n &
v) bookcase
(n) booking
(n)
• I have a booking for the **19th**.
booking **office** (n)
bookshelf (n)
bookshop (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bookstore)
bookstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: bookshop)
boot (n)
• a **pair** of **boots**
• the **boot** of the **car** (Am Eng: trunk)
border (n)
bored (adj)
boring (adj)
born (adj)
borrow (v)
boss (n)
both (pron & det)
bother (v)
• Sorry to bother you, can you tell me
the time?
• **My** job's hard but that doesn't bother
me.
• 'Sorry I'm late, I'll do it now.' 'Don't
bother!'
bottle (n)
bottom (adj & n)
bowl (n)

box (n)
boy (n)
boyfriend (n)
bracelet (n)
brain (n)
brake (n & v)
branch (n)
brand **new** (adj)
brave (adj)
bread (n)
break (n & v)
break down (phr v)
• The **car** has broken down.
breakfast (n)
break **in** (phr v)
• Someone broke **in** and stole the **computer**.
break up (phr v)
• When does school break up?
• The **pop group** has broken up.
breath (n)
breathe (v)
breeze (n)
bride (n)
bridge (n)
brief (adj)
bright (adj)
brilliant (adj)
bring (v)
bring up (phr v)
• She was brought up **in London**.
broad (adj)
broccoli (n)
brochure (n)
broken (adj)
brother (n)
brown (adj & n)
brush (n & v)
bucket(n)
bug (n)
build (v)
building (n)
bulb (n)
• light **bulb**
bull (n)
bunch (n)
• a bunch of **flowers**
• a great bunch of friends
burger (n)
burn (v)
burning (adj)
bury (v)
bus (n) business
(n) businessman
(n) businesswoman
(n) **bus station** (n)
bus stop (n)
busy (adj)
but (conj & prep)

butcher (n)
butter (n)
butterfly (n)
button (n)
buy (v)
buyer (n)
by (prep)
by **accident** (prep phr)
bye (exclam)
by hand (prep phr)
by mistake (prep phr)
by name (prep phr)
c
cab (n)
cabbage (n)
cabin (n)
cabinet (n)
cable (n)
cafe/cafe (n)
cafeteria (n)
cage (n)
cake (n)
calculator (n)
calendar (n)
calf (n)
call (n & v)
call for (phr v)
• I'll call for you at **7**.
call **in** (phr v)
• She called **in** to see a friend.
calm (adj)
camel (n)
camera (n)
camp (n & v)
camping (n)
campsite (n)
can (n & mv)
canal (n)
cancel (v)
candidate (n)
candle (n)
candy (n)
canteen (n)
cap (n)
capital (adj & n)
• **capital** city
• **capital** letter
• the **capital** of **Italy**
captain (n)
car(n)
card (n)
• birthday card
• **credit** card
• card game
cardboard (adj & n)
care (n & v)
• take care of someone (n)
• to care (about/for) someone/something
(v)

career (n)
careful (adj)
carefully (ad)
careless (adj)
car park (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: **parking** lot)
carpet (n)
carrot (n)
carry (v)
carry **on** (phr v) .
• He carried **on** walking despite the rain.
carry out (phr v) .
• She carried out the **plan** according to the **instructions**.
cartoon (n)
case (n)
• Would you like me to carry your **case**?
• I'll make an **exception in** this **case**.
cash (n)
cashpoint (n)
castle (n)
casual (adj)
• **casual** clothes
cat (n)
catch (v)
cathedral (n)
cattle (n)
cave (n)
CD (n)
CD player (n)
CD-Rom (n)
ceiling (n)
celebrate (v)
celebration (n)
celebrity (n)
cell phone (n)
cent (n)
centimetre I **centimeter** (em) (n)
central (adj)
central heating (n)
centre/center (n)
century (n)
cereal (n)
ceremony (n)
certain (adj)
certainly (**not**) (adv)
certificate (n)
chain (n)
chair (n)
challenge (n)
challenging (adj)
champion (n)
championship (n)
chance (n)
change (n & v)
changing room (n)
channel (n)
chapter (n)
character (n)
charge (n & v)

charity (n)
charming (adj)
chat (n)
chatroom (n)
chat show (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: talk show)
cheap (adj)
cheat (v)
check (n & v)
check in (phr v)
• They **checked in** to a **hotel**.
check-in (n)
• Your keys are at the **check-in** desk.
check out (phr v)
• He **checked out** of the **hotel** at the end of his stay.
checkout (n)
cheek (n)
cheerful (adj)
cheers! (exclam)
cheese (n)
chef (n)
chemist (n)
chemistry (n)
cheque (n)
chess (n)
chest of drawers (n)
chicken (n)
child (n)
childhood (n)
chilli (n)
chin (n)
chip (n)
• I love fish and **chips**.
chocolate (n)
choice (n)
choose (v)
cinema (n)
circle (n)
circus (n)
city (n)
clap (v)
class (n)
• **language class**
• first **class**, second **class**
classical (adj)
• **classical music**
classmate (n)
classroom (n)
clean (adj & v)
cleaner (n)
clear (adj & v)
clearly (adv)
clever (adj)
click (n & v)
cliff (n)
climate (n)
climb (v)
climbing (n)
clinic (n)

clock (n)
close (adj, adv & v)
closed (adj)
clothes (n pi)
cloud (n)
cloudy (adj)
clown (n)
club (n)
• to join a **club**
coach (n)
coast (n)
coat (n)
coconut (n)
cod (n)
coffee (n)
coin (n)
cola (n)
cold (adj & n)
collar(n)
colleague (n)
collect (v)
collection (n)
college (n)
colour (n & v)
colourful (adj)
comb (n & v)
come (v)
comedy (n)
come **on** (phr v)
• Come **on or** we'll miss the **bus**.
comfort (n)
comfortable (adj)
comic (adj & n)
comma (n)
common (adj)
• a **common** surname
• have something **in common**
communicate (v)
communication (n)
company (n)
compare (v)
compete (v)
competition (n)
competitor (n)
complain (v)
complaint (n)
complete (adj & v)
complicated (adj)
composition (n)
computer (n)
concentrate (v)
concert (n)
conclusion (n)
condition (n)
• **in** good **condition**
conference (n)
confident (adj)
confirm (v)
confused (adj)

confusing (adj)
congratulations! (exclam)
connect (v)
connection (n)
consider (v)
consist (v)
consonant (n)
contact (n & v)
contain (v)
contents (n)
contest (n)
continent (n)
continue (v)
contract (n)
control (n & v)
• a **remote control**
• **Control** your dog!
convenient (adj)
conversation (n)
convince (v)
cook (n & v)
cooker (n)
cookie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: biscuit)
cooking (n)
cool (adj, exclam & v)
copy (n & v)
corn (n)
corner (n)
correct (adj)
correction (n)
cost (n & v)
costume (n)
• I forgot **my** swimming costume.
• **national** costume
• a **Halloween** costume
cosy (adj)
cottage (n)
cotton (n)
cough (n & v)
could (mv)
count (v)
country (n)
countryside (n)
couple (n)
courage (n)
course (n)
• **English course**
• main **course**
• of **course** (exclam)
court (n)
• law **court**
• **tennis court**
cousin (n)
cover (n & v)
cow (n)
crash (n & v)
crazy (adj)
cream (adj & n)
create (v)

creative (adj)
creature (n)
credit (n)
credit card (n)
crew (n)
• **cabin** crew
cricket (n)
crime (n)
criminal (n)
crop (n)
cross (n & v)
crossing (n)
• pedestrian **crossing**
cross out (phr v)
• **Cross** it out and write it again.
crossroads (n)
crowd (n)
crowded (adj)
cruel (adj)
cruise (n)
cry (n & v)
cucumber (n)
cultural (adj)
culture (n)
cup (n)
cupboard (n)
cure (n & v)
curious (adj)
curiously (adv)
• 'Why?' she asked him **curiously**.
curly (adj)
currency (n)
curriculum (n)
curry (n)
curtain (n)
cushion (n)
custom (n)
customer (n)
customs (n pi)
cut (n & v)
cute (adj)
cut up (phr v)
• She cut up the **cake** into small **pieces**.
CV (**Curriculum** Vitae) (n)
cycle (n & v)
cycling (n)
cyclist (n)
D
dad (n)
daily (adj & adv)
damage (n & v)
damaged (adj)
dance (n & v)
dancer (n)
dancing (n)
danger (n)
dangerous (adj)
dark (adj & n)
date (n & v)

• today's date (n)
daughter (n)
day (n)
dead (adj)
deaf (adj)
deal (v)
deal with (sth) (phr v)
• I've had some **problems** to deal with.
dear (adj & exclam)
• too dear to buy (adj)
• Dear Sir (adj)
• **Oh dear!** (exclam)
death (n)
decide (v)
decision (n)
declare (v)
decorate (v)
decrease (n & v)
deep (adj & adv)
defeat (n & v)
defence (n)
defend (v)
definitely (adv)
degree (n)
• **90** degrees
• a degree **in** maths
delay (n & v)
delete (v)
delicious (adj)
delighted (adj)
deliver (v)
delivery (n)
demand (n & v)
dentist (n)
depart (v)
department (n)
department store (n)
departure (n)
depend (on/upon) (v & phr v)
• It **depends on** what you want to do.
deposit (n)
• pay a **deposit**
depressed (adj)
depth (n)
• the depth of the water
describe (v)
description (n)
desert (n)
deserve (v)
design (n & v)
designer (n)
desk (n)
despite (prep)
dessert (n)
destination (n)
destroy (v)
detail (n)
detective (n)
develop (v)

development (n)
diagram (n)
dial (v) **diary**
(n) **dictionary**
(n) die (v)
diet (n)
difference (n)
different (adj)
difficult (adj)
difficulty (n)
dig (v)
digital (adj)
digital camera (n)
dining room (n)
dinner (n)
dinosaur (n)
diploma (n)
direct (adj & v)
direction (n)
directly (adv)
director (n)
dirt (n) dirty (adj)
disabled (adj)
disadvantage (n)
disagree (v)
disappear (v)
disappoint (v)
disappointed (adj)
disappointing (adj)
disappointment (n)
disc/disk (n)
• **compact disc/CO**
• hard **disk**
• floppy **disk**
disc jockey (OJ) (n)
disco(theque) (n)
discount (n)
discover (v)
discuss (v)
discussion (n)
disease (n)
disgusting (adj)
dish (n)
dishwasher (n)
disk (n)
dislike (v)
display (n & v)
distance (n)
district (n)
disturb (v)
dive (v)
diver (n)
divide (v)
diving (n)
OJ (**disc jockey**) (n)
do (av & v)
doctor I **Dr** (n)
document (n)
documentary (n)

dog (n)
doll (n)
dollar (n)
dolphin (n)
donkey (n)
door (n)
dot (n)
• Have you **visited** CambridgeESOL dot
org?
double (adj & det)
doubt (n)
down (adv & prep)
download (n & v)
downstairs (adj & adv)
dozen (det & n)
Dr (n)
drag (v)
• Just drag and drop the file into the
trash can.
drama (n)
draw (v)
• to draw a picture of someone **or**
something
• to draw the **curtains**
• to draw near
drawer (n)
drawing (n)
dream (n & v)
dress (n & v)
dressed (adj)
drink (n & v)
drive (n & v)
driver (n)
driving **licence** (n)
drop (n & v)
drugstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:chemist)
drum (n)
dry (adj & v)
duck (n)
due(adj)
• The next **bus is** due **in** five **minutes.**
due to (prep phr)
dull(adj)
during (prep)
dust (n)
dustbin (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:trash can)
dusty (adj)
duty (n)
duty-free (adj & n)
duvet (n)
DVD (n)
DVD player (n)
E
each (det & pron)
ear(n)
earache (n)
early (adj & adv)
earn (v)
earring (n)

earth (n)
east (adj, adv & n)
eastern (adj)
easily (adv)
easy (adj)
easygoing (adj)
eat (v)
economics (n)
edge (n)
education (n)
effect (n)
efficient (adj)
effort (n)
egg (n)
either (adv, det & pron)
elbow (n) elder
(adj) elderly
(adj) **election** (n)
electric (adj)
electrical (adj)
electricity (n)
electronic (adj)
elementary (adj)
elephant (n)
elevator (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lift)
else (adv) **email** (n)
& v) embarrassed
(adj) embarrassing
(adj) **embassy** (n)
emergency (n)
employ (v)
employee (n)
employer (n)
employment (n)
empty (adj)
encourage (v)
end (n & v)
ending (n)
end up (phr v)
• He **plans** to end up working **in**
Australia.
enemy (n)
energy (n)
• Team **sports** take a lot of time and
energy.
• **In** our house we try to save **energy.**
engaged (adj)
• to be engaged to someone
• The **phone** was engaged.
engine (n)
engineer (n)
engineering (n)
enjoy (v)
enormous (adj)
enough (adv, det & pron)
enquiry (n)
enter (v)
entertain (v)
entertainment (n)

entrance (n)
entry (n)
envelope (n)
environment (n)
environmental (adj)
equal (adj)
equipment (n)
eraser (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubber)
escape (v)
especially (adv)
essay (n)
essential (adj)
euro (n)
even (adv)
• He couldn't even do that.
evening (n)
event (n)
ever (adv)
every (det)
everybody (pron)
everyone (pron)
everything (pron)
everywhere (adv)
exact (adj)
exactly (adv)
examination/exam (n)
examiner (n)
example (n)
excellent (adj)
except (prep, conj)
exchange (n)
• an exchange **visit**
• **in** exchange for
exchange (v)
exchange rate (n)
excited (adj)
excitement (n)
exciting (adj)
excuse (n & v)
exercise (n & v)
exhausted (adj)
exhibition (n)
exist (v)
exit (n) expect (v)
expedition (n)
expensive (adj)
experience (n)
experienced (adj)
experiment (n)
expert (n)
explain (v)
explanation (n)
explode (v)
explore (v)
explorer (n)
• This book's about **famous explorers**.
extra (adj, adv & n)
extraordinary (adj)
extremely (adv)

extreme sport (n)

eye (n)

F

face (n)

• a sad look **on** his face

face to face (adv)

face-to-face (adj)

facilities (n pi)

• The **hotel** has **excellent** facilities.

fact (n)

factory (n)

fail (v)

fair (adj & n)

fairly (adv)

fall (n & v)

• **in** the fall (n) Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)

• a fall **in** the **price** (n)

• he fell and hurt his leg (v)

false (adj)

familiar (with) (adj)

family (n)

famous (adj)

fan (n)

fancy (v)

• Do you fancy going out tonight?

fantastic (adj)

far (adv)

fare (n)

• The **return** fare **is** £26.

farm (n)

farmer (n)

farming (n)

fashion (n)

fashionable (adj)

fast (adj & adv)

fasten (v)

fast food (n)

fat (adj)

father (n)

fault (n)

favour (n)

favourite (adj & n)

fax (v)

fear (n)

fee (n)

feed (v)

feel (v)

feeling (n)

feel like (v)

• to feel like doing something

female (adj)

ferry (n)

festival (n)

fetch (v)

fever (n)

few (adj, det & pon)

fiction (n)

field (n)

fight (n & v)
figure (n)
file (n)
• **Click** here to open the file.
• school files
fill (v)
fill **in** (phr v)
• You need to fill **in** a **form**.
fill up (phr v)
• He filled up the **car** with petrol.
film (n & v)
film maker (n)
film star
final (adj & n)
finally (adv)
financial (adj)
find (v)
find out (phr v)
• I must find out when he's **arriving**.
fine (adj & n)
finger (n)
finish (n & v)
fire (n)
firefighter (n)
firework (n)
• a firework display
firm (n)
• a good **firm** to work for
first (adj & adv)
• first prize (adj)
• first of all (adv)
first name (n)
fish (n & v)
fishing (n)
fit (adj & v)
• keep fit (adj)
• These shoes don't fit. (v)
fitness (n)
fix (v)
flag (n)
flat (adj & n)
flavour (n)
flight (n)
float (v)
flood (n & v)
floor (n)
flour (n)
flow (v)
flower (n)
flu (n)
flute (n)
fly (n & v)
fog (n)
foggy (adj)
fold (v)
folk (adj & n)
follow (v)
following (adj)
fond (adj)

- to be fond of something/someone

food (n)
 fool (n)
 foot (n) **football**
 (n) footballer
 (n) for (prep)
 forbidden (adj)
 forecast (n)
 foreign (adj)
 foreigner (n)
 forest (n)
 forever (adv)
 forget (v)
 forgive (v)
 fork (n)
form (n) former
 (adj) fortnight (n)
fortunately (adv)
 forward(s) (adv)
fountain (n)
 frame (n)
 free (adj & adv)
 freeze (v)
 freezer (n)
 freezing (adj)
French fries (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:**chips**)
frequent (adj)
fresh (adj)
 fridge (n)
 fried (adj) friend
 (n) friendly (adj)
 friendship (n)
 frighten (v)
 frightened (adj)
 frightening (adj)
 frog (n)
 from (prep)
front (adj & n)
 frozen (adj)
fruit (n)
 fry (v)
 frying pan (n)
 fuel (n)
 full (adj)
 full stop (n)
 full time (adv)
 full-time (adj)
 fully (adv)
 fun (adj & n)
 funny (adj)

- a funny **story** (amusing)
- a funny thing happened (strange)

fur (n)
 furniture (n)
 further (adv & adj)
 furthest (adj)
future (adj & n)

G

- She got **on** with her work.

- I'm getting **on** well with **French**.
- Do you get **on** well with **Sam**?

get rid of (phr v)

- Have you got rid of those old **documents**?

get up (phr v)

- What time do you get up **in** the morning?

giant (adj)

gift (n)

giraffe (n)

girl (n)

girlfriend (n)

give (v)

give back (phr v)

- Give me back this book **on** Tuesday, please.

gain (v) give **in** (phr v)

- gain **experience** • Have you given **in** your homework yet?

gallery (n) • Do you give **in**? Shall I tell you now?

- an **art gallery** give out (phr v)

game (n) • Will you give out these **papers** for me,

gap (n) please?

garage (n) give up (phr v)

garden (n) • Has **David** given up playing **tennis**?

garlic (n) give way (phr v)

gas (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol) . • You must give way to **traffic** at a **gas station** (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol station) roundabout.

gate (n) glad (adj)

general (adj) glance (v)

generally (adv) glass (n)

- **1 generally** get home about **7.00**. glasses (n pi)

generation (n) **global** warming (n)

generous (adj) glove (n)

gentle (adj) go (v)

geography (n) **goal** (n)

get (v) goalkeeper (n)

get along (with) (v & phr v) goat (n)

- How do you get along with **Harry**? go for (phr v)

get back (phr v) • He went for the job.

- When did you get back from **New York**?
- The dog went for the man.

York? gold (adj & n)

get down (phr v) golden (adj)

- Get down at once! **golf** (n)
- Did you get all the **notes** down? good (adj)

get fit (v) • The **film** was very good.

get **in** (phr v) • to be good at maths

- Can you get **in** through the window? good afternoon (exclam)

get off (phr v) goodbye (exclam)

- We get off at the next stop. good evening (exclam)

get **on** (phr v) good-looking (adj)

- Get your coat **on** and then we can good morning (exclam)

leave. good night (exclam)

- How are you getting **on** now? goods (n pi)

get **on** (with) (phr v) go off (phr v)

- They went off to **Australia**.
- Suddenly the lights went off.

go **on** (phr v)

- The meeting went **on** until six o'clock.

- What's going **on**?

go out (phr v)

- Are you going out this evening?
- The fire has gone out.
- **Is Barbara** still going out with **Thomas**, **or** have they broken up?

gorgeous (adj)

government (n)

go (with/together) (phr v)

- Your tie doesn't go with your shirt.
- Your tie and shirt don't go together.

grab (v)

- He grabbed **my** bag and ran away.

grade (n)

graduation (n)

gram(me) (n)

grammar (n)

grandchild (n)

grand(d)ad (n)

granddaughter (n)

grandfather (n)

grandma (n)

grandmother (n)

grandpa (n)

grandparent (n)

grandson (n)

granny (n)

grant (n)

- He was given a grant to **study in Australia.** (n)

grape (n)

graphics (n pi)

grass (n)

grateful (adj)

great (adj)

green (adj & n)

greet (v)

greeting (n)

grey (adj & n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gray)

grill (n & v)

grilled (adj)

grocery store (n) (Am Eng)

groom (n)

ground (n)

group (n)

grow (v)

grow up (phr v)

- Children grow up fast.

guard (n)

guess (n & v)

guest (n)

guest-house (n)

guide (n & v)

guidebook (n)

guilty (adj)

guitar (n)

guitarist (n)

gum (n)

- chewing gum

gun (n)

guy (n)

gym (n)

gymnastics (n)

H

habit (n)

hair (n)

haircut (n)

hairdresser (n)

hairdryer (n)

half (adv, det, n & pron)

half-**price** (adj)

hall (n)

hand (n & v)

handbag (n)

hand-held (adj)

hand **in** (phr v)

• Please hand **in** the answer sheet when you've **finished**.

handkerchief (n)

handle (v)

hand out (phr v)

• Hand out the books please, **Tom**.

handsome (adj)

handwriting (n)

hang (v)

• to hang a picture

hang out (phr v)

• to hang out with friends

hang up (phr v)

• She hung up at the end of the **phone** call.

happen (v)

happy (adj)

happily (adv)

happiness (n)

harbour (n)

hard (adj & adv)

hardly (adv)

• hardly any time

• He could hardly wait.

hardware (n)

hat (n)

hate (v)

have (av & v)

have got to (mv)

have to (mv)

he (pron)

head (n)

• to hit one's head (n)

• the head of the **company** (n)

• the head of the school (n)

headache (n)

headline (n)

headteacher (n)

health (n)

healthy (adj)

hear (v)

heart (n)

heat (n)
heating (n)
heater (n)
heavy(adj)
heel (n)
• I can't walk **in** high heels.
height (n)
helicopter (n)
hello (exclam)
helmet (n)
help (n & v)
her (det & pron)
herb (n)
here (adv)
hero (n)
heroine (n)
• The **heroine** of this **story is** a young schoolgirl.
hers (pron)
herself (pron)
hey (exclam)
hi (exclam)
hidden (adj)
hide (v)
high (adj & adv)
hill (n)
him (pron)
himself (pron)
hip hop (n)
hire (v & n)
• to hire a **boat** (v)
• for hire (n)
his (det & pron)
historic (adj)
historical (adj)
history (n)
hit (n & v)
• The song was a great hit. (n)
• to hit the ball (v)
hitchhike (v)
hobby (n)
hockey(n)
hold (v)
hold up (phr v)
• He was held up **in** the heavy **traffic** for over two **hours**.
hole (n)
holiday (n)
home (adv & n)
homepage (n)
homework (n)
honest (adj)
honestly (adv)
• I **honestly** don't know where she **is**.
honey (n)
honeymoon (n)
hope (n & v)
hopeful (adj)
hopefully (adv)

• Hopefully the journey won't take long.

hopeless (adj)

• a hopeless **situation**

horrible (adj)

horror (adj)

• a **horror** movie

horse (n)

hospital (n)

hostel (n)

hot (adj)

hotel (n)

hour (n)

house (n)

housewife (n)

housework (n)

how (adv)

however (adv)

how **much** (adv)

hug (n & v)

huge (adj)

human (adj & n)

humid (adj)

hunger (n)

hungry (adj)

hunt (v) hurry

(n & v) hurt

(adj & v)

husband (n)

hut (n)

I

I (pron)

ice (n)

ice **cream** (n)

ice **hockey** (n)

ice skating (n)

icy (adj)

ID (n)

ID card (n)

idea (n)

identification (n)

identity card (ID) (n)

if (conj)

ill (adj)

illness (n)

imagination (n)

imagine (v)

immediately (adv)

immigration (n)

importance (n)

important (adj)

impossible (adj)

improve (v)

improvement (n)

in (adv & prep)

in **advance** (prep phr)

inch (n) **include**

(v) **including**

(prep) **incorrect**

(adj) increase (v)

incredible (adj)
indeed (adv)
independent (adj)
individual (adj)
indoor (adj)
indoors (adv)
industry (n)
in fact (prep phr)
inform (v)
information (n)
in front of (prep phr)
ingredient (n)
• I always **use fresh ingredients**
in half (prep phr)
in ink (prep phr)
initial (n)
• His **initials** are J.B.H.
injure (v)
ink (n)
in love (prep phr)
in pencil (prep phr)
in order (prep phr)
in order to (prep phr)
inquiry (n)
insect (n)
inside (adv & prep)
insist (v)
install (v)
instance (n)
• for instance
instead (of) (adv)
• There were **no lemons** so I got oranges instead.
• Can you come **on** Monday instead of Tuesday?
instructions (n pi)
instructor (n)
instrument (n)
• **musical instrument**
intelligent (adj)
intend (v)
• to **intend** to do something
interest (n & v)
interested (adj)
interesting (adj)
intermediate (adj)
international (adj)
internet (n)
interrupt (v)
interval (n)
• an **interval in** a play
interview (n & v)
in the end (prep phr)
in time (prep phr)
into (prep)
introduce (v)
introduction (n)
in two (prep phr)
invent (v)

invention (n)
invitation (n)
invite (v)
involve (v)
iron (n & v)
ironing (n)
island (n)
issue (n)
IT (**Information Technology**) (n)
it (pron)
item (n)
its (det)
itself (pron)
J
jacket (n)
jail (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: **prison**)
jam (n)
• strawberry jam
• **traffic** jam
jar (n)
jazz (n)
jealous (adj)
jeans (n pi)
jet (n)
• to go by **jet** (**plane**)
jewellery (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: jewelry)
job (n) jog
(v) jogging
(n) join (v)
• The rivers join there.
• to join the army
• to join (**in**) a game
joke (n & v)
journalist (n)
journey (n)
judge (n & v)
jug (n)
juice (n)
jump (n & v)
jumper (n)
jungle (n)
just (adv)
K
kangaroo (n)
keen (adj)
• He's keen **on** cycling.
• to be keen to do something
keep (v)
keeper (n)
keep **in** (phr v)
• She kept the children **in** as it was so cold.
keep **on** (phr v)
• He kept **on** talking.
keep up (phr v)
• Keep up the good work!
kettle (n)
key (n)
• key to a lock

- key to success

keyboard (n)

- **computer** keyboard
- keyboard **music**

kick (n & v)

kid (n)

- We're taking the kids **camping**.

kill (v)

kilogramme (**kg**) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: **kilogram**)

kilometre (**km**) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: **kilometer**)

kind (adj & n)

king (n)

kiss (n & v)

kit (n)

kitchen (n)

kite (n)

kitten (n)

knee (n)

knife (n)

knit (v)

knock (v)

knock down (phr v)

- He was knocked down by the **car** as he stepped into the road.

know (v)

knowledge (n)

L

label (n)

laboratory (**lab**) (n)

lack (n)

ladder (n)

lady (n)

lake (n)

lamb (n)

lamp (n)

land (n & v)

landscape (n)

language (n)

laptop (**computer**) (n)

large (adj)

last (adj, adv, det & v)

late (adj & adv)

lately (adv)

later (adj & adv)

latest (adj)

laugh (n & v)

law (n)

lawyer (n)

lay (v)

- lay the table

lazy (adj)

lead (v)

- to lead someone by the hand
- Where does this road lead?

leader (n)

leaf (n)

league (n)

learn (v)
least (adj & adv)
• the least amount (adj)
• at least (adv)
leather (n)
leave (v)
lecture (n)
left (n, adj & adv)
left-hand (adj)
leg (n) leisure
(n) **lemon** (n)
lemonade (n)
lend (v)
length (n)
less (adv, det & pron)
lesson (n)
let (v)
• Let her do it.
• Let me think.
• Let's go out tonight.
letter (n)
lettuce (n)
level (n)
library (n)
licence (n)
• a driving/marriagefTV **licence**
lie (n & v)
lie down (phr v)
life (n)
lift (n & v)
• Can you give me a lift, please? (n)
• The lift **is** going up. (n)
• Please help me to lift this table. (v)
light (adj, n & v)
lighter (n)
• a **cigarette** lighter
lightning (n)
like (prep & v)
likely (adj)
limit (n)
limited (adj)
• a **limited** choice
line (n)
• a **line on** a page
• a clothes **line**
• a railway **line**
link (n)
• a link to a **website**
lion (n)
lip (n)
liquid (n)
list (n)
listen (v)
literature (n)
litre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: **liter**)
litter (n)
little (adj, det & pron)
live (v)
live (adj)

• live **music/sport**
lively (adj)
living room (n)
load (n)
loan (n)
local (adj)
locate (v)
• The **station is** located **in** the city **centre**.
location (n)
lock (n & v)
locker (n)
logo (n)
lonely (adj)
long (adj)
look (n & v)
look after (phr v)
• Who's looking after your **baby** now?
look at (phr v)
look for (phr v)
look forward to (phr v)
• I'm looking forward to the party!
look like (v)
• She looks like her sister.
look out (phr v)
• Look out!
look up (phr v)
• Look up the meaning of the word **in**
your **dictionary**.
loose (adj)
lorry (n)
lose (v)
lost (adj)
lots I a lot (n)
lottery (n)
loud (adj)
love (n & v)
lovely (adj)
low (adj)
luck (n) lucky
(adj) luggage
(n) **lunch** (n)
lunchtime (n)
luxury (n)
M
machine (n)
mad (adj)
Madam (n)
made of/from/out of (v)
• Her shirt **is** made of cotton.
magazine (n)
magic (adj & n)
magnificent (adj)
mail (n & v)
main (adj)
main **course** (n)
make (v)
make sure (v)
make-up (n)
male (adj)

man (n)
manage (v)
• to manage a business
• to manage to do something (succeed
in)
manager (n)
mango (n)
many (det & pron)
map (n)
mark (n)
market (n)
• to buy something from a market
marriage (n)
married (adj)
marry (v)
marvellous (adj)
match (n & v)
• a box of matches (n)
• a **tennis** match (n)
• This tie matches your shirt. (v)
mate (n)
material (n)
maths I **mathematics** (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:
math)
matter (n & v)
• **Is** anything the matter? (n)
• It doesn't matter. (v)
maximum (adj & n)
may (mv)
maybe (adv)
me (pron)
meal (n)
mean (v)
• What do you mean?
• What does it mean?
meaning (n)
meanwhile (adv)
meat (n)
mechanic (n)
medicine (n)
medium (adj)
meet (v)
meeting (n)
melon (n)
member (n)
membership (n)
memory (n)
• to have a good/poor **memory**
• happy **memories**
• **computer memory**
mend (v)
mention (v)
menu (n)
mess (n)
message (n)
messy (adj)
metal (n)
method (n)
• **modern methods** of teaching

metre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: **meter**)
microwave (n)
• a microwave oven
midday (n)
middle (n)
middle-aged (adj)
midnight (n)
might (mv)
mild (adj)
mile (n)
milk (n)
millimetre (mm) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: **millimeter**)
million (n)
mind (n & v)
• His mind was **on** other things. (n)
• Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (v)
• Mind your head! (v)
• Who's minding the **baby** for you? (v)
mine (pron)
mineral water (n)
minimum (adj & n)
minus (prep)
minute (n)
mirror (n)
miserable (adj)
miss (v) Miss
(n) missing
(adj) mistake
(n) mix (v)
mobile (**phone**) (n)
model (n)
• It's cheap because it's last year's **model**. (n)
• She's a fashion **model**. (n)
modern (adj)
moment (n)
money (n)
monkey (n)
month (n)
monument (n)
mood (n)
moon (n)
more (adv, det & pron)
morning (n)
mosquito (n)
most (adv, det & pron)
mother (n)
motorcycle (n)
motorbike (n)
motor-racing (n)
motorway (n)
mountain (n)
mouse (n)
moustache (n)
mouth (n)
move (v)
movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: **film**)

movie star (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:**film** star)
movie **theater** (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng:**cinema**)
MP3 player (n)
Mr (n)
Mrs (n)
Ms (n)
much (adv, det & pron)
mug (n) mum
(n) **museum**
(n) mushroom
(n) **music** (n)
musical (adj)
musician (n)
must (mv)
multiply (v)
my (det)
myself (pron)
mystery (n)
N
name (n & v)
narrow (adj)
nasty (adj)
national (adj)
nationality (n)
natural (adj)
nature (n)
• **nature studies**
navy blue (adj)
near (adv, prep & adj)
nearby (adj & adv)
nearly (adv)
neat (adj)
necessary (adj)
neck (n)
necklace (n)
need (v)
negative (adj)
neighbour (n)
neighbourhood (n)
nephew (n)
nervous (adj)
• a **nervous person**
• to feel **nervous**
net (n)
network (n)
never (adv)
new (adj)
news (n)
newspaper (n)
next (adj & adv)
next to (prep)
nice (adj)
niece (n)
night (n)
nightclub (n)
nightlife (n)
nightmare (n)
no (adv, det & pron)
nobody (pron)

noise (n)
noisy (adj)
none (pron)
noon (n)
no one (pron)
normal (adj)
normally (adv)
north (adj, adv & n)
northeast (adj & n)
northern (adj)
northwest (adj & n)
nose (n)
not (adv)
note (n & v)
• to write a **note** (n)
• a ten-pound **note** (n)
• Please **note.** (v)
notebook (n)
notepaper (n)
nothing (pron)
notice (n & v)
• to read a notice (n)
• until further notice (n)
• Did you notice anything wrong? (v)
noticeboard (n)
novel (n) now
(adv) nowadays
(adv) nowhere
(adv) **number**
(n)
• **numbers 5 to 7**
• a large **number** of **cars**
• What's your (**phone**) **number**?
nurse (n)
0
object (n)
obvious (adj)
obviously (adv)
occasion (n)
occupation (n)
ocean (n)
o'clock (adv)
of (prep)
of **course** (adv)
off (adv & prep)
• It fell off the table. (prep)
• The meeting **is** off. (adv)
• I've got the afternoon off. (adv)
offer (n & v)
office (n)
officer (n)
often (adv)
oh (exclam)
oh dear! (exclam)
oil (n)
OK I O.K./ **okay** (adj & exclam)
old (adj)
old-fashioned (adj)
olive (n)

omelette (n)
on (adv & prep)
on board (prep phr)
on business (prep phr)
once (adv)
• once a year
• I once saw him **dancing**.
one (det & pron)
on fire (prep phr)
on foot (prep phr)
on holiday (prep phr)
onion (n)
online (adv & adj)
• to book/buy something **online** (adv)
• an **online** printer (adj)
only (adj & adv)
on purpose (prep phr)
on request (prep phr)
on sale (prep phr)
on time (prep phr)
onto (prep) open
(adj & v) opening
hours (n pi) **opera**
(n)
operate (v)
operation (n)
opinion (n)
opportunity (n)
opposite (adj, n, prep & adv)
option (n)
or (conj)
orange (adj & n)
orchestra (n)
order (conj, n & v)
• **in order** to (conj)
• to put something **in order** (n)
• to **order** a meal (v)
ordinary (adj)
organisation (n)
organise (v)
original (adj)
other (adj, pron & det)
otherwise (adv)
ought (mv)
our (det)
ours (pron)
ourselves (pron)
out (adv)
outdoor (adj)
outdoors (adv)
out of (prep)
out of date (prep phr) out
of **order** (prep phr) out of
work (prep phr) outside
(adv, adj & prep) oven
(n)
over (adv & prep)
• I'm going over the road. (prep)
• over **40** people (more than) (adv)

- to be over (**finished**) (adv)
- Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (prep)

overnight (adj & adv)

owe (v)

own (adj, pron & v)

- **my** own pen (adj)
- **on my** own (pron)
- to own a **car** (v)

owner (n)

p

pack (v)

- to **pack** a **case** (v)

packet (n)

page (n)

pain (n)

painful (adj)

paint (n & v)

painter (n)

painting (n)

pair (n)

palace (n)

pale (adj)

- pale blue

pan (n)

pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: trousers)

paper (n)

- a sheet of **paper**
- a (news)**paper**

paragraph (n)

parcel (n)

pardon (exclam)

- **Pardon?**

parent (n)

park (n & v)

- a **public park** (n)
- to **park** a **car** (v)

parking (n)

parking lot (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: **car park**)

parrot (n)

part (n)

- a **part** of something (n)

partly (adv)

particular (adj)

- I love this **CD - in particular** the last song.

partner (n)

part time (adv)

part-time (adj)

party (n)

- a birthday party
- a **political** party

pass (n & v)

- Several **cars passed**.
- to **pass** the **sugar**
- to **pass** an **examination**

passenger(n)

passport (n)

password (n)

past (adj, n & prep)
• the **past** few weeks (adj)
• **in** the **past** (n)
• It's half **past** one. (prep)

pasta (n)

path (n)

patient (adj & n)
• to be **patient** (adj)
• a **hospital patient** (n)

pattern (n)

pause (v)

pavement (n)

pay (n & v)

PC (personal computer) (n)

pea (n) peace
(n) peaceful
(adj) peach
(n) peak (n)

peanut (n)

pear (n)

pedestrian (n)

peel (v)

pen (n)

pence (n pi)

pencil (n)

pencil case (n)

penfriend (n)

penguin (n)

penny (n)

people (n pi)

pepper (n)
• to **pass** the pepper (spice)
• red peppers (**vegetable**)

per (prep)

percent (adv)

perfect (adj)

perform (v)

performance (n)

performer (n)

perfume (n)

perhaps (adv)

period (n)

permanent (adj)

permission (n)

permit (v)
• Dogs are **not permitted** here.

permitted (adj)

person (n)

personal (adj)

personally (adv)

persuade (v)

pet (n)

petrol (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: **gas**)

petrol **station** (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: **gas station**)

pharmacy (n)

phone (n & v)

photo (n)

photocopy (n)

photo(graph) (n)
photographer (n)
photography (n)
phrase (n)
physics (n)
piano (n)
pick (v)
pick up (phr v)
• I picked up a pencil.
• I'll pick up **my** sister from the **station**.
picnic (n)
picture (n)
pie (n)
piece (n)
• a **piece** of cheese
• to break into small **pieces**
• a **piece** of furniture/advice
pig (n)
pile (n)
pill (n)
pillow (n)
pilot (n)
pin (n & v)
pineapple (n)
pink (adj & n)
pipe (n)
pirate (n)
pity (n)
• It's a pity you couldn't come to the party -it was great.
pizza (n)
place (n)
• a safe place (n)
• I've lost **my** place **in** the book. (n)
• third place **in** a race (n)
• **London is** a big place. (n)
plain (adj)
• It's plain to me. (**clear**)
• a plainT-shirt (**no** design)
plan (n & v)
• a street **plan** (n)
• a **plan** to do something (n)
plane (n)
planet (n)
plant (n & v)
plastic (adj & n)
plate (n)
platform (n)
play (n & v)
• a play at the **theatre** (n)
• children playing (v)
• to play **football** (v)
• to play the **guitar** (v)
• to play a **CD** (v)
• to play the **part** of someone (**act**) (v)
player (n)
playground (n)
pleasant (adj)
please (exclam & v)

- Come **in**, please. (exclam)
- to please someone (v)

pleased (adj)
pleasure (n)
plenty (pron)
plug (n)

- a plug for the bath
- an **electrical** plug

plus (prep & conj)
p.m. (adv)
pocket (n)
pocket money (n)
poem (n)
poet (n)
poetry (n)
point (n & v)

- to **point** at something (v)
- The pencil has **no point on** it. (n)

police (n)
policeman (n)
police officer (n)
police station (n)
polite (adj)
political (adj)
politician (n)
politics (n)
pollution (n)
pool (n)

- a swimming-pool

poor (adj)

- She **is** very poor. (**financial**)
- the poor man (sympathy)

pop (n)

- **pop** song/music/star/group

popular (adj)
population (n)
port (n)
position (n)
positive (adj)
possibility (n)
possible (adj)
possibly (adv)
post (n & v)

- to post a letter (v)
- to send it by post (n)

postcard (n)
poster (n)
postman (n)
post **office** (n)
postpone (v)
pot (n)
potato (n)
pound (£) (n)
pour (v)
powder (n)
power (n)
powerful (adj)
practice (n)
practise (v) (n =Am Eng)

pray (v) prayer
(n) **predict** (v)
prefer (v)
pregnant (adj)
preparation (n)
prepare (v)
prepared (adj)
prescription (n)
• **medicine on a prescription**
present (adj & n)
• to be **present** (adj)
• at the **present** time (adj)
• That will be all for the **present**. (n)
• I got some lovely birthday **presents**. (n)
presentation (n)
president (n)
press (v)
• to **press** a **button**
• to **press** a suit
pretty (adj & adv)
prevent (v)
previous (adj)
previously (adv)
price (n)
primary school (n)
prince (n)
princess (n)
principal (adj)
print (v)
• to print a **document**
printer (n)
prison (n)
prisoner (n)
private (adj)
prize (n)
probably (adv)
problem (n)
produce (v)
product (n)
profession (n)
professional (n)
professor (n)
program(me) (n)
• **TV programme**
• **computer program**
progress (n)
project (n)
promise (n & v)
• to **promise** to do something (v)
• to keep a **promise** (n)
promote (v)
pronounce (v)
• to **pronounce** a word **correctly**
pronunciation (n)
proper (adj)
property (n)
protect (v)
proud (adj)
prove (v)

provide (v)
public (adj & n)
• **public opinion** (adj)
• to make something **public** (adj)
• to be open to the **public** (n)
public transport (n)
publish (v)
pull (v)
pullover(n)
pump (n)
• petrol/bike pump
punish (v)
pupil (n)
puppy (n)
pure (adj)
purple (adj & n)
purpose (n)
• He did it **on** purpose. (**deliberately**)
purse (n)
push (n & v)
put(v)
put away (phr v)
• He put the book away.
put down (phr v)
• She put her name down.
put off (phr v)
• The meeting was put off until the following week.
put **on** (phr v)
• He put **on** a suit.
• Can you put **on** the light?
• He didn't want to put **on** weight.
put out (phr v)
• The fire was quickly put out.
put through (phr v)
• Can you put me through to the manager, please?
put up (phr v)
• The **company** had to put up its **prices**.
puzzle (n)
pyjamas (n pi)
Q
qualification (n)
qualified (adj)
quality (n)
quantity (n)
quarter (n)
queen (n)
question (n)
• to ask a question
• the question being **discussed** (**subject**)
questionnaire (n)
queue (n)
quick (adj)
quickly (adv)
quiet (adj)
quit (v)
quite (adv)
• Are you quite sure?

- quite old

quiz (n)

R

rabbit (n)

race (n & v)

- to win a race (n)
- to race against fast runners (**compete**)

(v)

- to race home quickly (run) (v)

racket (n)

- **tennis racket**

radio (n)

rail (n)

- to go by rail

railway (n)

rain (n & v)

raincoat (n)

rainforest (n)

raise (v)

- to raise your arm
- to raise **prices**

range (n)

rap (n) rare

(adj) **rarely**

(adv) rather

(adv)

- She's rather tall for her age.

- I'd rather go to the **cinema** than the

theatre

- Shall we stay **in** tonight, rather than go out?

raw (adj)

- raw meat

reach (v)

read (v)

reader (n)

reading (n)

ready (adj)

real (adj)

realise (v)

- He realised it was true.

realistic (adj)

really (adv)

reason (n)

reasonable (adj)

reasonably (adv)

rebuild (v)

receipt (n)

receive (v)

recent (adj)

reception (n)

receptionist (n)

recipe (n)

recognise (v)

recommend (v)

- to **recommend** someone/something

record (n & v)

- to keep a record (n)
- to break a record (n)

• to record a song (v)
recording (n)
recover (v)
• to **recover** from an illness
recycle (v)
• I don't **recycle** as **much** as I should.
recycled (adj)
recycling (n)
red (adj)
reduce (v)
refreshments (n pi)
refrigerator (n)
refund (n) refuse
(v) regarding
(prep) regards
(n) **region** (n)
register (v)
• He **registered** with a **new doctor**. (v)
registration (n)
regret (n & v)
regular (adj)
relation (n)
• to **visit** a **relation**
relationship (n)
relative (n)
• a **relative** came to stay
relax (v)
relaxation (n)
relaxed (adj)
reliable (adj)
religion (n)
remain (v)
remember (v)
remind (v)
remote control (n)
remove (v) **rent**
(n & v) **repair**
(n & v) **repeat**
(v) **replace** (v)
reply (n & v)
report (n & v)
reporter (n)
request (n & v)
require (v)
rescue (n & v)
research (v)
reservation (n)
reserve (n & v)
• She was a **reserve** for the team. (n)
• to **reserve** a seat (v)
resort (n) **respect**
(n & v)
responsible (adj)
rest (n & v)
• a rest from work (n)
• the rest of them (n)
• The **doctor** told her to rest. (v)
restaurant (n)
result (n)

retire (v)
return (n & v)
• to **return** home (v)
• a **return** (**ticket**) (n)
review (n)
revise (v)
revision (n)
reward (n)
rice (n)
rich (adj)
ride (n & v)
rider (n)
right (adj, adv & n)
• the right time (**correct**) (adj)
• the right **person** for the job (suitable)
(adj)
• **my** right foot (adj)
• Everything will be all right. (adj)
• Go right there. (**directly**) (adv)
• Fill it right to the top. (**completely**)
(adv)
• the right to **vote** (n)
right-hand (adj)
ring (n & v)
• stand **in** a ring (n)
• a wedding ring (n)
• Give me a ring tomorrow. (**phone**) (n)
• Suddenly the bell rang. (v)
ring back (phr v)
ring up (phr v)
• to **telephone** somebody
rise (v)
• The sun rises **in** the east.
• **Prices** are rising.
river (n)
road (n)
roast (adj & v)
rob (v)
rock (n)
• **rock** (**music**) (n)
• a hard **piece** of **rock** (n)
role (n)
roll (n)
• a **roll** of **film** (n)
• a bread **roll** (n)
romance (n)
romantic (adj)
roof (n)
room (n)
• the sitting room
• There's lots of room **in** here.
rose (n)
rough (adj)
• a rough road
• a rough **idea**
• rough work
round (adj, adv & prep)
• a round **object** (adj)
• the wrong way round (adv)

- to sit round a table (prep)

roundabout (n)

route (n)

routine (n)

row (n)

- a row of seats

rubber (n)

- a rubber (eraser)

rubbish (n)

rude (adj)

rug (n)

rugby (n)

ruin (n)

rule (n & v)

- the rules of **grammar** (n)
- to rule a country (v)

ruler (n)

- draw a **line using** a ruler

run (v)

- to run **in** a race
- to run a business

runner (n)

running (n)

run out (phr v)

- He ran out of time and didn't **finish**.

s

sad(adj)

safe (adj)

- to be safe from harm

safely (adv)

sail (n & v)

sailing (n)

salad (n)

salary (n)

sale (n)

salesman/saleswoman (n)

salmon (n)

salt (n)

same (adj, pron & adv)

- at the same time (adj)
- Your watch **is** the same as mine.

(pron)

- You should treat everyone the same.

(adv)

sand (n)

sandal (n)

sandwich (n)

satisfactory (adj)

satisfied (adj)

sauce (n)

saucepan (n)

saucer (n)

sausage (n)

save (v)

- to save someone
- to save money
- to save time

say (v)

- to say something to someone

• I really can't say. (give an **opinion**)

scared (adj)

scarf (n)

scary (adj)

scene (n)

scenery (n)

school (n)

schoolchild (n)

science (n)

science fiction (n)

scientific (adj)

scientist (n)

scissors (n pi)

scooter (n)

score (n & v)

• The score was **3-0**. (n)

• to score a **goal** (v)

scream (n & v)

screen (n)

sculpture (n)

sea (n)

search (n & v)

seaside (n)

season (n)

seat (n)

seat belt (n)

second (adv, det & n)

• She came **second** and won silver.

(adv)

• This **is** the **second** time you've been late. (det)

• sixty **seconds in** a **minute** (n)

secondary (adj)

• **secondary** school

second-hand (adj & adv)

secret (adj & n)

secretary (n)

section (n)

security (n)

see (v)

• to see something (with the eyes)

• to see the joke (understand)

• to see someone about a **problem**

(**consult**)

seem (v)

select (v)

selfish (adj)

self-**service** (adj)

sell (v) send

(v) sense (n)

sensible (adj)

sentence (n)

• words **in** a **sentence**

separate (adj)

series (n)

• a **TV series**

serious (adj)

• a **serious person**

• a **serious** illness

seriously (adv)
serve (v)
• to **serve in** a shop
server (n)
• a file **server**
service (n)
• a **bus service**
• customer **service**
session (n)
• **in** a school, **gym**
set (n & v)
set off (phr v)
• She set off early for work.
set out (phr v)
• They set out **on** the long journey.
set up (phr v)
• Her **mother** helped her to set up **in** business.
several (det & pron)
sew (v)
sex (n)
• the male/female **sex**
shade (n)
• to sit **in** the shade
shadow (n)
shake (v)
shall (mv)
shame (n)
shampoo (n)
shape (n)
share (v)
shark (n)
sharp (adj)
• a sharp knife
• a sharp corner
• a sharp picture
shave (v)
she (pron)
sheep (n)
sheet (n)
• sheets **on** a bed
• a sheet of **paper**
• **information** sheet
shelf (n)
shine (v)
shiny (adj)
ship (n)
shirt (n)
shock (n)
• to **suffer** from **shock** (n)
shocked (adj)
shocking (adj)
shoe (n)
shoot (v)
• to shoot at the **goal**
shop (n & v)
shop **assistant** (n)
shopping (n)
shore (n)

short (adj)
shortly (adv)
shorts (n pi)
• a **pair** of shorts
should (mv)
shoulder (n)
shout (n & v)
show (n & v)
• a **film** show (n)
• Show it to me. (v)
• The picture shows a village. (v)
• It shows that they care. (v)
shower (n)
• a shower of rain
• to have a shower
shut (adj & v)
shy (adj)
sick (adj)
side (n)
sight (n)
• Her sight **is** better with glasses.
• **in** sight, out of sight
sightseeing (n)
sign (n & v)
• a road sign (n)
• to sign a **document** (v)
• **no** sign of life (n)
• signs of winter (n)
signal (n & v)
signature (n)
signpost (n)
silence (n)
silent (adj)
silk (adj & n)
silly (adj)
silver (adj & n)
similar (adj)
simple (adj)
since (conj & prep)
sincerely (adv)
• Yours **sincerely**
sing (v)
singer (n)
singing (n)
single (n & adj)
• a single (**ticket**) to **Manchester** (n)
• to be single (unmarried) (adj)
• a single room (adj)
sink (n & v)
• a kitchen sink (n)
• The ship began to sink. (v)
sir (n)
• Yes, sir!
sister (n)
sit (v)
sit down (phr v)
site (n)
sitting room (n)
situated (adj)

situation (n)
size (n)
skate (n & v)
skateboard (n & v)
skateboarding (n)
skating (n)
ski (n & v)
skiing (n)
skill (n)
skin (n)
skirt (n)
sky (n)
sleep (n & v)
sleeve (n)
slice (n)
slim (adj)
slip (v)
• to slip **on** the ice
slow (adj)
slowly (adv)
small (adj)
smart (adj)
• a smart **idea** (Am Eng)
• smart clothes
smell (n & v)
smile (n & v)
smoke (n & v)
smoking (n)
smooth (adj)
• a smooth surface (**level**)
• a smooth ride **in** the **new car**
(**comfortable**)
snack (n)
snake (n)
snow (n & v)
snowboard (n & v)
snowboarding (n)
so (adv & conj)
soap (n)
soap **opera** (n)
soccer (n)
sociable (adj)
social (adj)
society (n)
sock (n)
sofa (n)
soft (adj)
• a soft **material**
• a soft drink
software (n)
soldier (n)
solution (n)
solve (n)
some (det & pron)
somebody (pron)
somehow (adv)
someone (pron)
something (pron)
sometimes (adv)

somewhere (adv)
son (n)
song (n)
soon (adv)
• I'll come soon.
• as soon as I can
sore (adj)
sorry (adj)
sort (n)
the same sort
so-so (adj)
soul (n)
sound (n & v)
• the sound of **music** (n)
• It sounds like/as if...(v)
soup (n)
sour (adj)
• a sour taste
south (adj & adv, n)
southeast (adj & n)
southern (adj)
southwest (adj & n)
souvenir (n)
space (n)
• a **parking space**
• write **in** the **spaces**
• **not** enough **space**
• outer **space**
spare (adj & v)
• spare cash, spare time (adj)
• to spare the time (v)
sparkling (adj)
• Sparkling water, please.
speak (v)
speaker(n)
special (adj)
spectacular (adj)
speech (n)
speed (n)
spell (v)
spelling (n)
spend (v)
• to spend money/time
spice (n)
spicy (adj)
spill (v)
spinach (n)
spite (n)
• **in** spite of
split up (phr v)
• She's just split up with her boyfriend.
spoil (v)
spoon (n)
sport (n)
sports centre (n)
spot (n)
spy (n)
square (adj & n)
• a square room (adj)

• a market square (n)
squash (n)
stadium (n)
staff (n)
stage (n)
• to perform **on** a stage
stairs (n pi)
stall (n)
• market stall
stamp (n)
• a postage **stamp**
stand (v)
star (n)
• stars **in** the sky (n)
• a **film** star (n)
start (n & v)
• a good start (n)
• to start a race (v)
station (n)
• a **bus/fire/radio station**
statue (n)
stay (n & v)
• to stay to dinner (v)
• to stay with friends (v)
• to stay looking young (v)
• a two-night stay (n)
stay behind (phr v)
• She stayed behind after the **lesson** to
speak to the teacher.
steak (n)
steal (v)
steep (adj)
step (n)
• two steps forward
• to climb the steps
stick (n & v)
• a walking stick (n)
• to stick two things together (v)
sticky (adj)
still (adj & adv)
• I **prefer** still to sparkling water. (adj)
• Sit still! (adv)
• She's still here. (adv)
stir (v) **stomach**
(n) **stomach** ache
(n) stone (n)
• a large stone
• a stone bridge
stop (n & v)
• a **bus** stop (n)
• The **car** stopped. (v)
• It's stopped raining. (v)
• The rain stopped me from going out.
(v)
store (n)
• a **department** store (n)
storm (n)
story (n)
straight (adj & adv)

- to go straight **on** (adv)
- a straight road (adj)

strange (adj)
stranger (n)
strawberry (n)
stream (n)
street (n)
stress (n)

- He didn't want the **stress** of a **new** job.

stressed (adj)
stressful (adj)
strict (adj)
strike (n & v)

- to go **on** strike (n)
- to strike something (v)

stripe (n)
strong (adj)
student (n)
studio (n)

- **TV/artists/recording studio**

studies (n pi)
study (n & v)

- to **study physics** (v)
- to **study the map** (v)
- **Social Studies** (n)

stuff (n)
stupid (adj)
style (n)
stylish (adj)
subject (n)

- the **subject** of a **discussion**
- the **subject** of a **sentence**
- a school **subject**

subtract (v)
subway (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)
succeed (v)
success (n)
successful (adj)
such (det)
sudden(adj)
suddenly (adv)
suffer (v)
sugar (n)
suggest (v)
suggestion (n)
suit (n)

- to wear a suit

suitable (adj)
suitcase (n)
sum (n) sun
(n) sunbathe
(v)
sunglasses (n pi)
sunny(adj)
sunrise (n)
sunset (n)
sunshine (n)
supermarket (n)
supper (n)

support (n & v)

• She gave me a lot of **support**
during my exams. (n)

- to **support** a weight (v)
- to **support** a team (v)

supporter (n)

suppose (v)

- I **suppose** it's true.
- You aren't **supposed** to drive fast.
- It's **supposed** to be a good **film.**

sure (adj & adv)

- I'm sure you're right. (adj)
- to make sure (adv)

surf (v)

surfboard (n)

surfing (n)

surname (n)

surprise (n & v)

surprised (adj)

surprising (adj)

surround (v)

- The cottage **is** surrounded by beautiful countryside.

sweater (n)

sweatshirt (n)

sweet (adj & n)

- sweet food (adj)
- a sweet face (adj)
- a sweet smell (adj)
- to eat a sweet (n)

swim (n & v)

swimmer (n)

swimming (n)

swimming costume (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:

bathing suit)

swimming pool (n)

swimsuit (n)

switch (n & v)

- light **switch** (n)
- to **switch on** a machine (v)

system (n)

T

table (n)

table-cloth (n)

tablet (n)

table **tennis** (n)

take (v)

- to take someone's hand
- to take someone's things (steal/
borrow)

- to take a **photo**

- to take a long time

- to take a holiday

takeaway (n)

take away (v)

- Take **15** away from **78.**

take care of (v)

- take care of someone.

take off (phr v)

- Do you want to take off your coat?
- The **plane** takes off at **6**.

take **part (in)** (v)

- Everybody took **part in** the meeting.

take place (v)

- The meeting took place at six.

take up (phr v)

- He **decided** to take up a **new hobby**.

talent (n)

talented (adj)

talk (n & v)

talk show (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: **chat** show)

tall (adj)

tap (n)

- a cold-water tap (n)

taste (n & v)

- to have good taste (n)
- to taste food (v)
- It tastes good. (v)

tasty (adj)

tax (n)

taxi (n)

tea (n)

teach (v)

teacher (n)

teaching (n)

team (n)

tear (n & v)

- Tears ran down her cheeks. (n)
- to tear a **piece** of **paper** (v)

technique (n)

technology (n)

teenager (n)

telephone (n & v)

television (TV) (n)

tell (v)

- to tell a **story**
- to tell someone something
- to tell someone to do something
- you can't always tell

temperature (n)

- to have a **temperature**
- **air temperature**

temporary (adj)

tennis (n)

tense (n)

tent (n)

term (n)

terrible (adj)

terribly (adv)

terrific (adj)

terrified (adj)

test (n & v)

text (n & v)

textbook (n)

text message (n)

than (conj & prep)

thank (v)

thanks (exclam)

thank you (exclam)
that (conj, det & pron)
the (det)
theatre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: **theater**)
their (det)
theirs (pron)
them (pron)
themselves (pron)
then (adv) there
(adv) therefore
(adv) these (det &
pron) they (pron)
thick (adj)
thief (n)
thin (adj)
thing (n)
think (v)
• to think about something
• I think he's left.
• What did you think of the **film**?
• I think I'll go.
• I'm thinking of going.
thirsty (adj)
this (det & pron)
those (det & pron)
though (conj)
thought (n)
• to have thoughts about something
• to be deep **in** thought
thriller (n)
throat (n)
through (prep)
throw (v)
throw away (phr v)
• He threw away the old **TV**.
thumb (n)
thunder (n)
thunderstorm (n)
tick (n & v)
ticket (n)
tidy (adj & v)
tidy up (phr v)
• Please tidy up when you've **finished**.
tie (n & v)
• a shirt and tie (n)
• to tie with string (v)
tiger (n)
tight (adj)
• tight shoes
tights (n pi)
• a **pair** of tights
till (conj & prep)
• to wait till the end (prep)
• till he comes (conj)
time (n & v)
• What time **is** it? (n)
• It took a long time. (n)
• the last time (n)
• **Is** it time yet? (n)

• Four times five **is** twenty. (v)
timetable (n)
tin (n)
• a tin of peas
• made of tin
tiny (adj)
tip (n)
• the tip of the pencil
• a tip for the waitress
tired (adj)
tiring (adj)
tissue (n)
title (n)
to (prep)
toast (n)
• **toast** for breakfast
today (adv & n)
toe (n)
together (adv)
toilet (n)
tomato (n)
tomorrow (adv & n)
tongue (n)
tonight (adv & n)
too (adv)
• I've been there, **too**.
• It's too heavy to lift.
tooth/teeth (n)
toothache (n)
toothbrush (n)
toothpaste (n)
top (adj & n)
• top of the **class** (adj)
• at the top of his **voice** (n)
topic (n)
total (adj & n)
totally (adv)
touch (v)
tour (n & v)
tour guide (n)
tourism (n)
tourist (n)
tourist information centre (n)
tournament (n)
toward(s) (prep)
towel (n)
tower (n)
town (n)
toy (n)
track (n)
• a race track
tracksuit (n)
trade (n)
traditional (adj)
traffic (n)
traffic jam (n)
traffic light(s) (n)
train (n & v)
• to travel by **train** (n)

- to **train in** a skill (v)

trainer (n)

- a **pair** of trainers
- a **personal** trainer

training (n)

tram (n)

transfer (v)

translate (v)

translation (n)

transport (n)

trash can (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubbish bin)

travel (v)

travel **agent** (n)

tree (n)

trend (n)

trick (n)

trip (n)

- a weekend trip

trouble (n)

trousers (n pi)

truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry)

trunk (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: **boot**)

- the trunk of a **car**

true (adj)

- **Is** it true?
- a true friend

trumpet (n)

trust (v)

- to trust someone

truth (n)

try (v)

- to try to do something
- to try (out) something

try **on** (phr v)

- to try **on** shoes

T-shirt (n)

tube (n)

- a **tube** of toothpaste

tuna (n)

tune (n)

tunnel (n)

turkey (n)

turn (n & v)

- to turn your head (v)
- to turn the **page** (v)
- It's **my** turn. (n)
- The wheels began to turn. (v)

turn down (phr v)

- Could you turn down the **music**?

turning (n)

- the first turning **on** the left

turn into (phr v)

- The water had turned into ice.

turn off (phr v)

- She turned off the engine.

turn **on** (phr v)

- Can you turn **on** the **TV**?

turn up (phr v)

- Turn up the **radio** - I can hardly hear it.

twice (adv)
twin (n)
type (n & v)
• a **type** of **person** (n)
• to **type** a letter (v)
typical (adj)
typically (adv)
tyre (n)
u
ugly (adj)
umbrella (n)
unable (adj)
unbelievable (adj)
uncle (n)
uncomfortable (adj)
under (prep)
• under the bed
• under £10.00
underground (adj & n)
• underground **trains** (adj)
• to travel by underground (n)
underline (v)
underneath (prep)
underpants (n)
understand (v)
underwear (n)
undress (v)
unemployed (adj)
unemployment (n)
unexpected (adj)
unfair (adj)
unfit (adj)
unforgettable (adj)
unfortunately (adv)
unfriendly (adj)
unhappy (n)
unhealthy (adj)
uniform (n)
union (n)
unit (n)
unkind (adj)
unknown (adj)
unimportant (adj)
uninterested (adj)
uninteresting (adj)
universe (n)
university (n)
unless (conj)
unlike (adj)
unlucky (adj)
unnecessary (adj)
unpack (v)
unpleasant (adj)
until (prep & conj)
unusual (adv)
unwell (adj)
up (adv & prep)
• to walk up the hill (prep)
• Are you up yet? (awake and dressed)

(adv)
• Lift your head up. (adv)
• Speak up, please. (adv)
update (n & v)
upload (n)
upon (prep)
• once upon a time
• That **depends** upon when you **finish**.
upper (adj)
upset (adj)
upstairs (adj & adv)
up to (prep phr)
• up to six people
up to date (prep phr)
urgent (adj)
urgently (adv)
us (pron)
use (n & v)
• Can you **use** a **computer**? (v)
• It's for the **use** of teachers only. (n)
• **Is** this any **use** to you? (n)
used to (v)
• I **used** to **cycle** a lot when I was younger.
• I'm **not used** to getting up early.
useful (adj)
user (n)
usual (adj)
usually (adv)
v
v/**versus** (prep)
• **Manchester United** v **Liverpool**
valley (n)
valuable (adj)
value (n) **van** (n)
vanilla (n)
variety (n)
various (adj)
vase (n)
vegetable (n)
vegetarian (n & adj)
vehicle (n)
very (adv)
vet (n)
via (prep)
video (n & v)
video clip (n)
video game (n)
view (n)
• a beautiful view
village (n)
violin (n)
virus (n)
• a **computer virus**
visa (n)
visit (n & v)
visitor (n)
vocabulary (n)
voice (n)

volleyball (n)

volume (n)

vote (n & v)

vowel (n)

w

wage(s) (n) wait

(n & v) waiter

(n) waiting room

(n) waitress (n)

wake (v)

wake up (phr v)

walk (n & v)

walking (n)

wall (n)

wallet (n)

want (v)

war (n)

wardrobe (n)

warm (adj)

warn (v)

warning (n)

wash (n & v)

wash up (phr v)

washing machine (n)

washing-up (n)

• to do the washing-up

waste (adj & v)

watch (n & v)

• **My** watch keeps good time. (n)

• I watched **TV** last night. (v)

water (n & v)

waterfall (n)

wave (n & v)

• waves at sea (n)

• to wave goodbye (v)

way (n)

• **Is** this the way?

• the wrong way

• a long way

• to stand **in** the way

• That's the way to do it.

• way of life

• way **in**, way out

we (pron)

weak (adj)

• to feel weak

• a weak **excuse**

wear (v)

• to wear a dress

wear out (phr v & adj)

• You'll wear out those shoes. (v)

• **My** shoes are worn out. (adj)

weather (n)

weather forecast (n)

web (n)

webcam (n)

web page (n)

website (n)

wedding (n)

week (n)
weekday (n)
weekend (n)
weekly (adj & adv)
• a weekly magazine (adj)
• to **phone** home twice weekly (adv)
weigh (v) weight
(n) welcome (n
& v)
• a warm welcome (n)
• Welcome to **London!** (v)
well (adj, adv & exclam)
• I'm very well, thanks. (adj)
• to behave very well (adv)
• Shake the **bottle** well. (adv)
• Well, here we are. (exclam)
well done! (adv)
well-dressed (adj)
well-known (adj)
well made I well-made (adv & adj)
west (adj, adv & n)
western (adj)
wet (adj)
• wet clothes
• wet weather
whale (n)
what (det & pron)
whatever (pron & det)
wheel (n)
wheelchair (n)
when (adv)
whenever (conj)
where (adv & conj)
wherever (conj)
whether (conj)
which (pron & det)
while, whilst (conj)
white (adj)
who (pron)
whole (adj & n)
whose (det & pron)
why (adv)
wide (adj)
• a wide road
wife (n)
wild (adj)
wildlife (n)
will (mv)
willing (adj)
win (v)
wind (n)
• A strong wind was blowing.
window (n)
windscreen (n)
windsurfing (n)
windy (n)
wing (n)
• a bird's wing
• the wing of an **aeroplane**

winner (n)
wise (adj)
wish (n & v)
• Best wishes. (n)
• Wish me luck. (v)
• I wish you were here. (v)
with (prep)
within (prep)
without (prep)
woman (n)
wonder (v)
• I wonder what he said.
wonderful (adj)
wood (n)
• to be made of wood
• **in** a large wood
wooden (adj)
wool (n)
word (n)
• words **in** a **sentence**
• He didn't say a word.
work (n & v)
• school work (n)
• to work for a living (v)
• hard work (n)
• to be out of work (n)
worker (n)
working (adj)
workout (n)
• I like a good workout at the **gym**.
work out (phr v)
• I work out at the **gym** every **day**.
world (n)
worried (adj)
worry (n & v)
worse (adj & adv)
worst (adj & adv)
worth (adj)
would (mv)
wow (exclam)
wrap (up) (v & phr v)
• to wrap (up) a parcel
write (v)
write down (phr v)
• write down an address
writer (n)
writing (n)
written (adj)
wrong (adj)
Y
yard (n)
yeah (exclam)
year (n)
yellow (adj)
yes (adv)
yesterday (adv)
yet (adv)
yoga (n)
yog(h)urt (n)

you (pron)

z

zebra

zero (n)

zone (n)

zoo (n)

you know (exclam)

young (adj)

your (det)

yours (pron)

yourself (pron)

youth (n)

Appendix 1

Word sets

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, PET and PET for Schools candidates are expected to know:

Cardinal numbers

one, two, three, etc.

Ordinal numbers

first, second, third, fourth, etc.

Days of the week

Monday, Tuesday, etc.

Months of the year

January, February, etc.

Seasons of the year

spring, summer, autumn, winter

Countries, languages and nationalities

Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

Continents

Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.

Appendix 2

Topic Lists

Clothes and Accessories

backpack	go (with/together) (phr v)	perfume	sweater
bag	handbag	plastic	sweatshirt
belt	handkerchief	pocket	sweatshirt
blouse	hat	pullover	swimming costume
boot	jacket	purse	swimsuit
bracelet	jeans	put on	take off
button	jewellery/jewelry	raincoat	tie tights
cap	jumper	ring	tracksuit
chain	kit	sandal	trainers
clothes	knit	scarf	trousers
coat	label	shirt	try on
collar	laundry	shoe	T-shirt
cotton	leather	shorts	umbrella
dress	make-up	silk	underpants
earring	match (v)	size	underwear
fashion	material	skirt	undress
fasten	necklace	sleeve (less)	uniform
fit (v)	old-fashioned (adj)	socks	wallet
fold (v)	pants	stripe	watch
glasses	pattern	suit	wear (out)
glove		sunglasses	wool(len)

Colours

(dark/light/pale)	gold	orange	silver
black	golden	pink	white
blue	green	purple	yellow
brown	grey	red	

Communications and Technology

access	disc/disk	keyboard	program (me)
address	dot	laptop (computer)	reply
at!@	download (n & v)	machine	ring
blog	drag	mat	ring up
blogger	DVD (player)	message	screen
by post	electronic (s)	message	server
calculator	email	mobile phone	software
call back	engaged	mouse	switch off
call (v)	enter	mouse	switch on
CD (player)	envelope	MP3 player	talk
CD-Rom	equipment	net	telephone
chat	fax	online	text
chat room	file	operator	text
click (v)	hang up	parcel	turn off
computer	hardware	password	turn on
connect	headline	PC	upload
connection	homepage	phone	video clip
delete	install	photograph	volume
dial	internet	photography	web
dial up	invent	postcard	web page
digital	invention	print	webcam
digital camera	IT	printer	website

Education

absent	course	language	read
advanced	curriculum	learn	register
arithmetic	degree	lesson	remember
art	desk	level	rubber
beginner	dictionary	library	ruler
bell	diploma	mark	school
biology	drama	mathematics	science
blackboard	economics	math(s)	secondary
board	elementary	music	school
book	essay	nature studies	student
bookshelf	geography	note	studies
break (time)	history	notice board	study (v)
break up	handwriting	pencil case	subject
certIFICATE	homework	photography	teach
chemistry	information	physics	teacher
class	instructions	practice (n)	technology
classroom	intermediate	practise (v)	term
clever	instructor	primary school	test
coach	IT	project	university
college	know	pupil	
composition	laboratory (lab)	qualification	

Entertainment and Media

act (v)	comedy	group	orchestra
action	comic	guitar	paint
actor	competition	guitarist	painter
actress	concert	headline	perform
ad	CO-Rom	hero	performance
admission	dance	heroine	performer
adventure	dancer	hip hop	play
advert	disc	hit song	poem
advertisement	disco	horror	pop music
art	display	instrument	programme
article	DJ / disc jockey	interval	quiz
audience	documentary	interview(er)	recording
ballet	drama	jazz music	review
band	draw	journalist	rock music
board game	drawing	keyboard	romantic
book	DVD (player)	laugh	row
camera	entrance	listen to	scene
card	exhibition	look at	screen
cartoon	exit	magazine	series
CD (player)	festival	magic	soap opera
celebrity	film	MP3 player	stage
channel	film maker	museum	star
chat show	film star	music	studio
chess	fireworks	musician	talk show
cinema	folk music	news	television
circus	fun	newspaper	thriller
classical music	go out	opera	video

Environment

bottle bank
climate change
gas (Am Eng)

litter
petrol (Br Eng)
pollution

public transport
recycle
recycled

recycling
rubbish (bin)
traffic (am)

Food and Drink

apple
bake (v)
banana
barbecue (n & v)
bean
biscuit
bitter (adj)
boil (v)
boiled
bottle
bowl
box
bread
break
breakfast
broccoli
bunch (of **bananas**)
burger
butter
cabbage
cafe
café
cafeteria
cake
can (of beans)
candy
canteen
carrot
cereal
cheese
chef
chicken
chilli
chips
chocolate
coconut
coffee
cola
cook (n & v)
cooker

cookie
corn
cream
cucumber
cup
curry
cut
delicious
dessert
diet
dinner
dish
drink
duck
eat
egg
fish
flavour
flour
food
fork
French fries
fresh
fridge
fried
fruit
fruit juice
fry
frying pan
garlic
glass
grape
grill (n & v)
grilled
herbs
honey
hot
hungry
ice
ice **cream**

ingredients
jam
jug
juice
kitchen
knife
lamb
lemon
lemonade
lettuce
lunch
main **course**
meal
meat
melon
menu
microwave (n)
milk
mineral water
mushroom
oil
omelette
onion
orange
pan
pasta
pea
peach
peanut
pear
pepper
picnic
pie
piece of **cake**
pineapple
pizza
plate
potato
recipe
refreshments

rice
roast (v & adj)
roll
salad
salmon
salt
sandwich
sauce
saucepan
saucer
sausage
slice (n)
snack
soft drink
soup
sour
spicy
spinach
spoon
steak
strawberry
sugar
sweet (adj & n)
takeaway
taste
tasty
tea
thirsty
toast
tomato
tuna
turkey
vegetable
vegetarian
waiter
waitress
wash up
yog(h)urt

Health, **Medicine** and **Exercise**

accident
ache
ambulance
ankle
appointment
arm
aspirin
baby

bandage
bleed (v)
blood (n)
body
bone
brain
break
breath

breathe
check
chemist
chin
clean
cold (n)
comb
cough (n & v)

cut
damage
danger
dangerous
dead
dentist
die
diet

doctor

ear
 earache
emergency
exercise
 eye
 face
 fall
 feel better/ill/sick
fever
 finger
 fit
 fit
 flu
 foot
 get better/worse
 go jogging
gym

gymnastics

hair
 hand
 head
 headache
 health
 hear (v)
 heart
 heel
hospital
 hurt
 ill
 illness
 injure
 keep
 knee
 leg
 lie down

medicine

nose
 nurse
operate
operation
 pain
 painful
patient (n)
pharmacy
 pill
prescription
problem
recover
 rest (n & v)
 run
 shoulder
 sick
 skin

soap
 sore throat
stomach
stomach ache
stress
 swim
tablet
 take **exercise**
temperature
 thumb
 tired
 toes
 tooth
 toothache
 toothbrush
 walk
 well (adj)

Hobbies and Leisure**barbecue**

beach
bicycle
 bike
camera
 camp
camping
 campsite
 CD (player)
 chess
club
collect (or)
collection
computer
 cruise

dance

dancing
 doll
 draw
 drawing
DVD (player)
 facilities
 fan
festival
fiction
gallery
 go out
guitar
 hang out
 hire

hobby

holidays
 jogging
 join **in**
 keen **on**
 keep fit
 magazine
member (ship)
model
museum
music
musician
 nightlife
 opening **hours**
paint

painting

park
 party
photograph
picnic
 playground
 quiz
sculpture
 sightseeing
 slide
 sunbathe
 tent

House and Home

accommodation

address
air conditioning
alarm (fire/car)
alarm clock
 antique
apartment
 armchair
balcony
 basin
 bath (tub)
 bathroom
 bed
 bedroom
 bell
 bin
 blanket
 blind
block

(notice) board
 bookcase
 bookshelf
 bowl
 box
 brush
 bucket
bulb
 candle
 carpet
 ceiling
 cellar
central heating
 chair
 channel (with **TV**)
 chest of drawers
 clock
computer
 cooker
 cottage

cupboard
curtain
 cushion
 desk
digital (adj)
 dining room
 dish
 dishwasher
 door
 downstairs
 drawer
 dustbin
 duvet
DVD (player)
electric (al)
entrance
 fan
 flat
 flatmate
 floor

freezer
 fridge
 frying pan
 furniture
garage
 garden
gas
 gate
 grill
 ground (floor)
 hall
 handle
 heat (v)
 heater
 heating
 hi-fi
 home
 house
 housewife
 housework

iron
jug
kettle
key
kitchen
ladder
lamp
laptop (computer)
lift
light
(clothes) **line**
living-room
lock
microwave (n)
mirror
mug

neighbour
oil
oven
pan
path
pillow
pipe
plant
plug
plug **in**
property
radio
refrigerator
remote control
rent
repair

roof
room
roommate
rubbish
safe (adj)
seat
sheet
shelf
shower
sink
sitting room
sofa
stairs
stay (v)
step
surround

switch
table
tap
telephone
television
toilet
towel
tower
toy
TV (screen/set)
upstairs (adv)
vase
video
wall
washing machine
window

Language

advanced
elementary
mention
speak
answer
email
message
talk

argue
ask
beginner
grammar
intermediate
joke
pronounce
pronunciation

question
tell
translate
translation
chat
communicate
letter
mean

say
sentence
vocabulary
word
communication
meaning
shout

Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)

able
afraid
alone
amazed
amazing
amusing
angry
annoyed
anxious
ashamed
awful
bad
beautiful
better
bored
boring
bossy
brave
brilliant
busy
calm
careful
challenging
charming
cheerful
clear
clever
confident
confused

confusing
cool
crazy
cruel
curious
cute
delighted
depressed
different
difficult
disappointed
disappointing
easy
embarrassed
embarrassing
excellent
excited
exciting
famous
fantastic
favourite
fine
fit
fond
free
friendly
frightened
funny
generous

gentle
glad
good
great
guilty
happy
hard
healthy
heavy
high
hungry
important
intelligent
interested
interesting
jealous
keen
kind
lazy
lovely
lucky
mad
married
miserable
modern
negative
nervous
nice
noisy

normal
old
old-fashioned
ordinary
original
patient
personal
pleasant
poor
positive
pretty
quick
quiet
ready
real
realistic
reasonable
relaxed
reliable
rich
right
rude
sad
satisfied
serious
slim
slow
small
smart

soft
sorry
special
strange
strong
stupid

sure
surprised
sweet
tall
terrible
tired

true
typical
unable
unhappy
unusual
useful

well
wonderful
worried
wrong
young

Places: Buildings

apartment block /
apartment building
bank
bookshop
bookstore
building
cafe / café
cafeteria
castle
cinema
clinic
club
college

cottage
department store
disco
elevator
entrance
exit
factory
flat
gallery
garage
grocery store
guest-house
hospital

hotel
house
library
lift
museum
office
palace
police station
post **office**
prison
railway **station**
ruin
school

shop
sports centre
stadium
supermarket
swimming pool
theatre
tourist information
centre
tower
university

Places: Countryside

area
bay
beach
campsite
canal
cliff
desert
earth
farm

field
forest
harbour
hill
island
lake
land
mountain
ocean

path
port
railway
rainforest
region
river
rock
sand
scenery

sea
seaside
sky
stream
valley
village
waterfall
wood

Places: Town and City

airport
apartment building
booking **office**
bridge
bus station
bus stop
car park
cash machine
cashpoint

city **centre**
corner
crossing
crossroads
fountain
market
monument
motorway
park

pavement
petrol **station**
playground
road
roundabout
route
shopping **centre**
signpost
square

station
street
subway
town
tunnel
turning
underground
zoo

Services

bank
cafe / café
cafeteria
cinema
dentist

doctor
gallery
garage
hairdresser
hotel

library
museum
post **office**
restaurant
sports centre

swimming pool
theatre
tourist information

Shopping

ad
advert
advertise
advertisement
assistant
bargain
bill
book
buy
cash
cent
change
cheap
cheque
choose

close (v)
closed
collect
complain
cost (n & v)
credit card
customer
damaged
dear
department store
deposit
dollar
euro
exchange
expensive

for sale
hire
inexpensive
label
logo
luxury
money
order
pay (for)
penny
pound
price
reasonable
receipt
reduce

reduced
rent
reserve
return
save
second-hand
sell
shop
shop **assistant**
shopper
shopping
spend
supermarket
try **on**

Sport

athlete
badminton
ball
baseball
basketball
bat
bathing suit
beach
bicycle
bike
boat
boxing
catch (v)
champion
championship
changing room
climb (v)
climbing
club
coach (n)
compete
competition
competitor
contest
court
cricket
cycling
cyclist
dancing
diving
enter (a **competition**)
extreme sports

(**sports**) facilities
fishing
fitness
football
football player
game
goal
goalkeeper
golf
gym
gymnastics
helmet
high
hit (v)
hockey
horse-riding
ice **hockey**
ice skating
instructor
jogging
join **in**
jump
kick (v)
kit
league
locker (room)
long jump
luck
match
member
motor-racing
net

play (v)
point(s)
practice (n)
practise (v)
prize
race
race track
racing
racket
reserve (n)
rest (n & v)
ride (n & v)
rider
riding
rugby
run (n & v)
running
sail (n & v)
sailing
score
sea
season
shoot(ing)
shorts
skateboard
skating
skiing
snowboard
snowboarding
soccer
sport(s)
sports centre

squash
stadium
surf athletics
surfboard
surfboarding
surfing
swim
swimming
swimming costume
swimming pool
swimsuit
table **tennis**
take **part**
team
tennis
tennis player
throw (v)
ticket
tired
track
tracksuit
train(ing)
trainer(s)
versus / v
volleyball
walk (v)
watch (v)
water **skiing**
win
workout
yoga

The **Natural** World

air
explore(r)
lion
spring

animal
autumn
beach
bee

bird
branch
fall (Am Eng)
farmland

field
fire
fish
flood

monkey
moon
mosquito
mountain
mouse/mice
nature
star
stone
summer
sun
sunrise
sunset
bush
butterfly
cave
flower
forest
freeze
north
parrot

penguin
sunshine
tiger
tree
cliff
climate
frog
fur
planet
plant
valley
water
coast
continent
giraffe
grass
pollution
rabbit
waterfall
waves

country
grow
rainforest
west
countryside
desert
hill
range
river
wild
wildlife
dolphin
donkey
hot
ice
rock
sand
winter
wood
duck

earth
island
jungle
scenery
sea
wool
world
east
kangaroo
shark
zebra
elephant
lake
sky
environment
land
south
environmental
leaf
space

Time

a.m. / p.m.
afternoon
appointment
autumn
birthday
century
clock
daily
date
day
diary

evening
half (**past**)
holidays
hour
January - **December**
meeting
midnight
minute
moment
Monday - Sunday
month

monthly
morning
night
noon
o'clock
past
quarter (**past** / to)
second
spring
summer
time

today
tomorrow
tonight
week
weekday
weekend
weekly
winter
working **hours**
year
yesterday

Travel and **Transport**

(**aero**) / (**air**)plane
abroad
accommodation
airline
airport
ambulance
announcement
arrival
arrive
at sea
backpack
backpacker
backpacking
bag
baggage
bicycle / bike
board (v)
boarding pass
boat
border
bridge

brochure
bus
bus station
bus stop
by **air**
by land
by rail
by road
by sea
cab
cabin
canal
capital city
car
car alarm
car park
case
catch (v)
change (v)
charter
check in (v)

check out (v)
check-in (n)
coach
confirm
country
crossing (Am Eng)
crossroads
currency
customs
cycle (n & v)
cyclist
delay
delayed
deliver
depart
departure
destination
direction
document(s)
dollar
double room

drive
driver
driving/driver's
licence
due
duty-free
embassy
euro
exchange rate
facilities
far
fare
ferry
flight
fly
foreign
fuel
garage
gas / **gas station**
gate
guest

guide
guidebook
handlebars
harbour
helicopter
hitchhike
hotel
immigration
jet
journey
land (v)
leave
left
light
lorry
luggage
machine
map
mechanic
mirror
miss
motorbike
motorway
move

nationality
oil
on board
on business
on foot
on holiday
on time
on vacation
operator
overnight
park (v)
parking lot
parking space
passenger
passport
path
petrol
petrol
pilot
platform
public transport
railroad
railway
reception

repair (v)
reservation t
reserve
return (n & v)
ride
road sign
roundabout
route
sail (v)
(bus) **service**
scooter
ship
sightseeing
signpost
single room
speed
station
subway
suitcase
take off
taxi
tour (n & v)
tour guide
tourist

tourist information centre
traffic
traffic jam
traffic lights
train
tram
translate
translation
travel
trip
tunnel
underground
underground **train**
vehicle
visa
visit (or)
waiting room
way
wheel
window
windscreen
tyre/tire

Weather

blow
breeze
centigrade
cloud
cloudy
cold
cool
degrees
dry
fog

foggy
forecast
freezing
frozen
gale
get
heat
hot
humid
ice

icy
lightning
mild
rain
shower
snow
snowfall
storm
sun
sunny

sunshine
temperature
thunder (storm)
warm
weather
wet
wet
wind
windy

Work and Jobs

actor
actress
application
apply
architect
army
artist
assistant
athlete
babysitter
banker
boss
break (n)
businessman
businesswoman
butcher
cameraman
candidate

canteen
captain
career
chef
chemist
cleaner
colleague
company
computer
conference
contract
cook
crew
customs officer
CV
dancer
dentist
department

designer
desk
detective
diary
diploma
director
diver
doctor
earn
email
employ (v)
employee
employer
employment
engineer
explorer
factory
farm

farmer
film star
fireman
football player/
 footballer
full time
goalkeeper
guard
guest
guide
hairdresser
housewife
housework
instructions
instructor
job
journalist
judge

king
laboratory
lawyer
lecturer
letter
librarian
manager
mechanic
meeting
message
model
musician
novelist
nurse **scientist**
occupation
office
officer

officer (e.g.
prison/police)
out of work
owner
painter
part time
photographer
pilot
poet
police
policeman
policewoman
politician
porter
postman
president
profession
professional

professor
(**computer**) **programmer**
publisher
qualification
queen
quit
receptionist
reporter
retire
retirement
sailor
salary
sales **assistant**
salesman
saleswoman
secretary
security guard
shop **assistant**

shopper
singer
soldier
staff
student
taxi driver
teacher
tennis player
tour guide
trade
travel **agent**
unemployed
uniform
wage(s)
waiter/waitress
work
worker